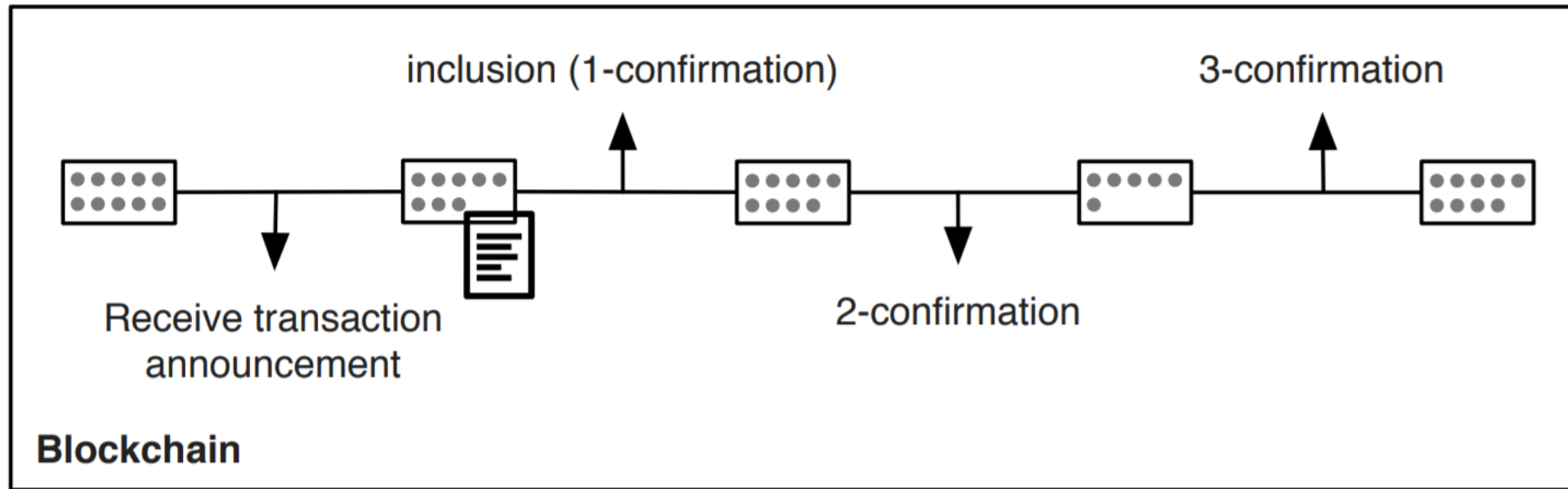


# PD-9.0 Best Practices



**Figure 11: X-Confirmation Pattern**

# PD-9.1 OpenZeppelin - upgrade



```
import "@openzeppelin/upgrades-core/contracts/Initializable.sol";
// Alternatively, if you are using @openzeppelin/contracts-ethereum-package:
// import "@openzeppelin/contracts-ethereum-package/contracts/Initializable.sol";

contract MyContract is Initializable {
    uint256 value;
    function initialize(uint256 initialValue) public initializer {
        value = initialValue;
    }
}
```

- Initialize function instead of a constructor
  - Don't use variable initialization
  - *Constant* is ok to use
  - Also call initialize on parent contracts
  - Use libraries that also support initialize
- Layout variables must stay the same

Npm install @openzeppelin/truffle-upgrades

<https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-upgrades/tree/master/packages/plugin-truffle>

<https://docs.openzeppelin.com/upgrades-plugins/1.x/api-truffle-upgrades>

<https://docs.openzeppelin.com/upgrades-plugins/1.x/faq#what-does-it-mean-for-a-contract-to-be-upgrade-safe>

<https://docs.openzeppelin.com/upgrades-plugins/1.x/writing-upgradeable>

# PD-9.1 OpenZeppelin Proxy deploy

```
Debug1.sol x
1  // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2  // npm install @openzeppelin/truffle-upgrades
3
4  pragma solidity ^0.6.0;
5  import "@openzeppelin/upgrades-core/contracts/Initializable.sol";
6
7  contract Debug1 {
8      uint public result;
9
10     function initialize(uint q) public {
11         result = q;
12     }
13     function set(uint x) public {
14         x += 1;
15         x += 2;
16         x += 4;
17         x += 6;
18         x += 8;
19         result = x * 2;
20     }
21 }
```

[https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/tree/master/patern\\_examples/Upgrade/contracts/Debug1.sol](https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/tree/master/patern_examples/Upgrade/contracts/Debug1.sol)

[https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/tree/master/patern\\_examples/Upgrade/migrations/2\\_deploy\\_contracts.js](https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/tree/master/patern_examples/Upgrade/migrations/2_deploy_contracts.js)

```
2_deploy_contracts.js x
1  const { deployProxy } = require('@openzeppelin/truffle-upgrades');
2
3  var Debug1 = artifacts.require("Debug1");
4
5  module.exports = async function(deployer) {
6      const Debug1Contract = await deployProxy(Debug1, [42], { deployer });
7      console.log(`Address of Debug1Contract: ${Debug1Contract.address}`);
8      console.log("Doing some tests with the just deployed contract");
9      var bnx = await Debug1Contract.result() // note result is Big Number
10     console.log(`Initialized with 42, X is now ${bnx.toString()}`);
11     await Debug1Contract.set(3);
12     var bnx = await Debug1Contract.result() // note result is Big Number
13     console.log(`Called function set(3), X is now ${bnx.toString()}`);
14 }
```

Address of Debug1Contract: 0x97..  
Doing some tests with the just deployed contract  
Initialized with 42, X is now 42  
Called function set(3), X is now 48

# PD-9.1 OpenZeppelin Proxy upgrade

```
Debug2.sol x
1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2 pragma solidity ^0.6.0;
3 import "@openzeppelin/upgrades-core/contracts/Initializable.sol";
4
5 contract Debug2 {
6     uint public result;
7
8     function initialize(uint q) public {
9         result = q;
10    }
11    function set(uint x) public {
12        result = x;
13    }
14    function set2(uint x) public {
15        result = x*2;
16    }
17 }
```

[https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/tree/master/pattern\\_examples/Upgrade/contracts/Debug2.sol](https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/tree/master/pattern_examples/Upgrade/contracts/Debug2.sol)

[https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/tree/master/pattern\\_examples/Upgrade/migrations/3\\_upgrade\\_contracts.js](https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/tree/master/pattern_examples/Upgrade/migrations/3_upgrade_contracts.js)

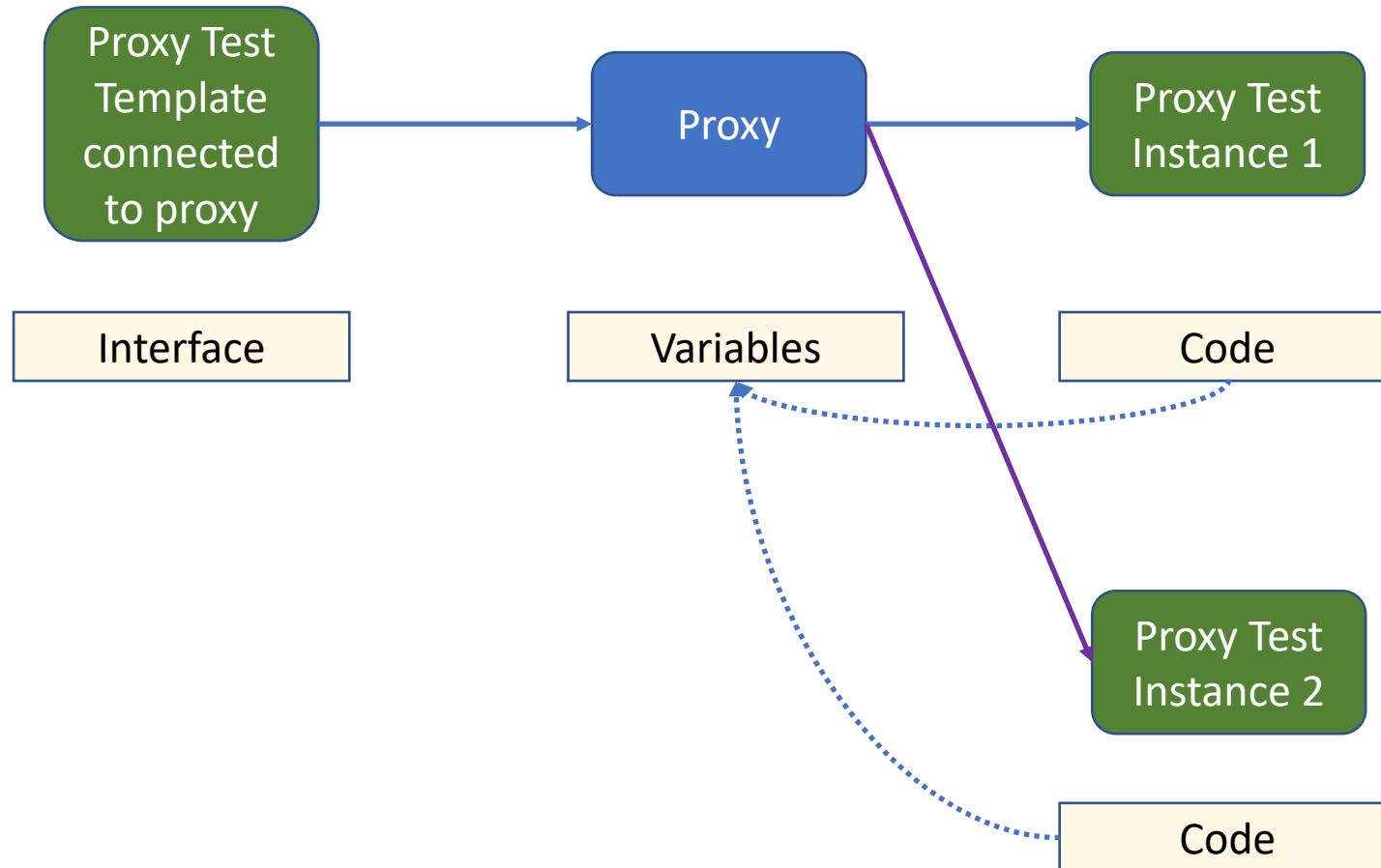
Address of Debug1Contract: 0x97..  
Address of Debug2Contract: 0x97..  
Doing some tests with the just upgraded contract  
Called function set(5), X is now 5  
Called function set2(5), X is now 10

```
3_upgrade_contracts.js x
1 const { deployProxy, upgradeProxy } = require('@openzeppelin/truffle-upgrades');
2 var Debug1 = artifacts.require("Debug1");
3 var Debug2 = artifacts.require("Debug2");
4
5 module.exports = async function(deployer) {
6     const Debug1Contract = await Debug1.deployed();
7     const Debug2Contract = await upgradeProxy(Debug1Contract.address, Debug2, { deployer });
8     console.log(`Address of Debug1Contract: ${Debug1Contract.address}`);
9     console.log(`Address of Debug2Contract: ${Debug2Contract.address}`);
10    console.log("Doing some tests with the just upgraded contract");
11    await Debug2Contract.set(5);
12    var bnx = await Debug2Contract.result() // note result is Big Number
13    console.log(`Called function set(5), X is now ${bnx.toString()}`);
14    await Debug2Contract.set2(5);
15    var bnx = await Debug2Contract.result() // note result is Big Number
16    console.log(`Called function set2(5), X is now ${bnx.toString()}`);
17 }
```

# PD-9.2 Proxy contract

```
proxy_storage.sol x
1  // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2  pragma solidity ^0.7.0;
3
4  contract Version1 { event LogStr(string); string public V; function version() external { V="Version1"; emit LogStr(V); } }
5  contract Version2 { event LogStr(string); string public V; function version() external { V="Version2"; emit LogStr(V); } }
6
7  contract Proxy_Storage {
8      bytes32 private constant implementationPosition = keccak256("web3examples");
9      string public V="proxy";
10     event LogAdr(address);
11
12     function setV1() public { SetRelay(address(new Version1())); }
13     function setV2() public { SetRelay(address(new Version2())); }
14
15     function SetRelay(address newVersion) public {
16         bytes32 slot = implementationPosition;
17         assembly { sstore(slot, newVersion) }
18     }
19     function GetRelay() public view returns (address implementation) {
20         bytes32 slot = implementationPosition;
21         assembly { implementation := sload(slot) }
22     }
23
24     fallback() external payable {
25         address implementation = GetRelay();
26         emit LogAdr(implementation);
27         (bool success, /*bytes memory data*/) = implementation.delegatecall(msg.data);
28         require(success, "error");
29     }
30     receive() external payable {}
31 }
```

# PD-9.2 Proxy contract



# PD-9.2 Attention points with data contracts (delegatecall)

- Constructors don't work
- Variable initializations don't work (constants do)
- Don't change layout of variables
  - Don't change order
  - Don't remove
  - Don't change type
  - Only add variables at the end

# PD-9.3 Modifiers

```
modifiers.sol x
1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2 pragma solidity ^0.7.0;
3 contract Owned {
4     address public owner;
5     uint public creationTime = block.timestamp;
6     modifier onlyOwner() { require(msg.sender == owner, "Must be owner"); _;}
7     modifier onlyBefore(uint _time) { require(block.timestamp < _time, "Too late"); _;}
8     modifier onlyAfter(uint _time) { require(block.timestamp > _time, "Too soon"); _;}
9     modifier onlyBy(address account) { require(msg.sender == account, "Wrong address"); _;}
10    modifier condition(bool _condition) { require(_condition, "Condition failed"); _;}
11    modifier minAmount(uint _amount) { require(msg.value >= _amount, "Not enough ETH send"); _;}
12
13    constructor() { owner = msg.sender; }
14
15    function f() payable
16        onlyBy(owner)
17        minAmount(2 ether)
18        onlyAfter(creationTime + 1 minutes)
19        condition(msg.sender.balance >= 50 ether)
20        public returns (string memory) { // code
21        return "Done";
22    }
23 }
```



# PD-9.4 Factory Contract

```
factory.sol x
1  // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2  pragma solidity ^0.7.0;
3
4  contract ChildContract {
5      uint public MyId;
6      constructor (uint Instance) {
7          MyId = Instance;
8      }
9  }
10
11 contract ContractFactory {
12     ChildContract[] contracts;
13     uint ChildNr;
14     function CreateChild() public returns (ChildContract) {
15         ChildContract Child = new ChildContract (ChildNr++);
16         contracts.push (Child);
17         return Child;
18     }
19     ...
20     function Contracts () public view returns (ChildContract [] memory) {
21         return contracts;
22     }
23 }
```

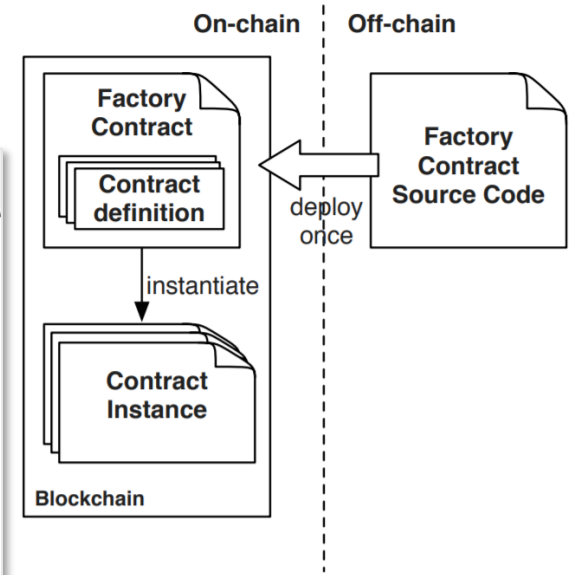


Figure 15: Factory Contract Pattern

# PD-9.5 Selfdestruct & Create2

```
selfdestruct_create2.sol x
1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2 pragma solidity ^0.7.0;
3
4 contract Child {
5     string public name="Child";
6     function destroy() public { // add security
7         selfdestruct(msg.sender);
8     }
9 }
10
11 contract Factory {
12     Child public deployed;
13
14     function ChildName() public view returns (string memory) {
15         return deployed.name();
16     }
17     function DestroyChild() public { // add security
18         deployed.destroy();
19         deployed=Child(address(0));
20     }
21
22     function Deploy() public returns (Child) {
23         deployed=new Child{salt:0x00}(); // create2
24         return deployed;
25     }
26 }
```

[https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/tree/master/pattern\\_examples/selfdestruct\\_create2.sol](https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/tree/master/pattern_examples/selfdestruct_create2.sol)

# PD-9.6 Commit Reveal

```
commitreveal.sol x
1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2 pragma solidity ^0.7.0;
3 contract CommitReveal {
4     ....
5     bytes32 commit;
6     function CommitValue(bytes32 _commit) internal {
7         .... commit = _commit;
8     }
9     function RevealValue(string memory _value) internal view returns (string memory) {
10        .... require(commit == keccak256(bytes(_value)), "Revealed value != committed");
11        .... return (_value);
12    }
13    function TestCommitOk(string memory _value) public returns (bytes32) {
14        .... bytes32 c = keccak256(bytes(_value));
15        .... CommitValue(c);
16        .... RevealValue(_value);
17        .... return c;
18    }
19    function TestCommitBad(string memory _value) public returns (bytes32) {
20        .... bytes32 c = "0x00";
21        .... CommitValue(c);
22        .... RevealValue(_value);
23        .... return c;
24    }
25 }
```

# PD-9.7 Send, Transfer, Call

```
· function ViaSend(address payable addr) internal ··· { ·  
····· bool success = addr.send(msg.value); // 2300 gas  
····· require(success, "Pay was not successful.");  
· }  
· function ViaTrans(address payable addr) internal ··· { ···  
····· addr.transfer(msg.value); // 2300 gas  
· }  
· function ViaCall(address payable addr) internal ··· {  
····· (bool success, /* bytes memory response */) = addr.call{value: msg.value} ('');  
····· require(success, "Pay was not successful.");  
· }
```

[https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/blob/master/pattern\\_examples/sendtransfercall.sol](https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/blob/master/pattern_examples/sendtransfercall.sol)

<https://diligence.consensys.net/blog/2019/09/stop-using-soliditys-transfer-now/>

# PD-9.8 Publish source code

Etherscan

Eth: \$147.42 (-2.04%)

Home Blockchain Tokens Resources More Sign In

## Verify & Publish Contract Source Code

COMPILER TYPE AND VERSION SELECTION

Source code verification provides **transparency** for users interacting with smart contracts. By uploading the source code, Etherscan will match the compiled code with that on the blockchain. Just like contracts, a "smart contract" should provide end users with more information on what they are "digitally signing" for and give users an opportunity to audit the code to independently verify that it actually does what it is supposed to do.

Please enter the Contract Address you would like to verify

0x...

Please select Compiler Type

[Please Select]

Please select Open Source License Type ⓘ

[Please Select]

I agree to the terms of service

Continue Reset

<https://etherscan.io/verifyContract>

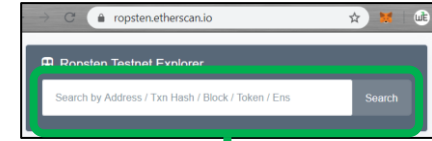
<https://tokenmint.io/blog/how-to-verify-ethereum-smart-contracts-source-code.html>

[http://web3examples.com/ethereum/demo/Publish\\_on\\_etherscan\\_and\\_interact.html](http://web3examples.com/ethereum/demo/Publish_on_etherscan_and_interact.html)

# PD-9.8 Publish source code

The screenshot shows the Etherscan interface for a contract on the Ropsten network. The address is 0x55bdf79860ca3a68d53171d3a3a2fa4696a16f61. The 'Contract' tab is active, showing that the source code has been verified with an exact match. The contract name is 'TestPublish' and optimization is enabled with 200 runs. The compiler version is v0.5.10+commit.5a6ea5b1. The source code is displayed in Solidity, showing a contract named 'TestPublish' with a public function 'SetMyName' that sets a variable 'MyName' to the provided call data.

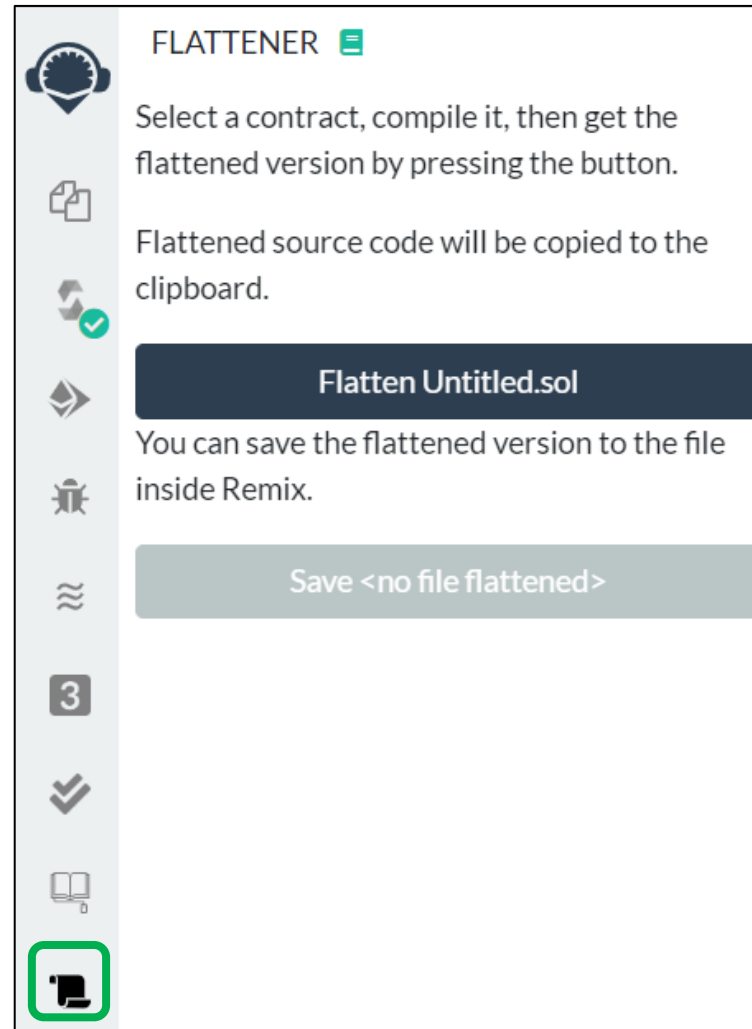
```
1 /**
2  *Submitted for verification at Etherscan.io on 2019-07-26
3  */
4
5  // Verify code from https://ethereum-play.github.io/editor-solidity/ on etherscan:
6  // Check tab output.json, notice the compiler version and optimizer:true
7  pragma solidity >=0.4.0 <0.7.0;
8  contract TestPublish {
9      string public MyName="Test publication to Etherscan";
10     function SetMyName(string calldata _MyName) external {
11         MyName = _MyName;
12     }
13 }
```



[https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/tree/master/pattern\\_examples/verifysource.sol](https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/tree/master/pattern_examples/verifysource.sol)

<https://ropsten.etherscan.io/address/0x55bdf79860ca3a68d53171d3a3a2fa4696a16f61#code>

# PD-9.8 Flatten source (for imports)



The screenshot shows a sidebar with various icons and a main panel for the 'FLATTENER' tool. The sidebar icons from top to bottom are: a gear with a brain, a document with a plus sign, a refresh icon with a checkmark, a right-pointing arrow, a bug, a refresh icon, a square with the number '3', a double checkmark, an open book, and a cursor icon which is highlighted with a green square. The main panel contains the following text and buttons:

**FLATTENER** [Menu Icon]

Select a contract, compile it, then get the flattened version by pressing the button.

Flattened source code will be copied to the clipboard.

**Flatten Untitled.sol**

You can save the flattened version to the file inside Remix.

**Save <no file flattened>**

<https://github.com/poanetwork/solidity-flattener>

<https://www.npmjs.com/package/truffle-flattener>

<https://marketplace.visualstudio.com/items?itemName=tintinweb.vscode-solidity-flattener>

# PD-9.8 Remix – Etherscan contract verification

### ETHERSCAN - CONTRACT VERIFICATION

Please enter the file, name and address of your deployed contract below.

API key

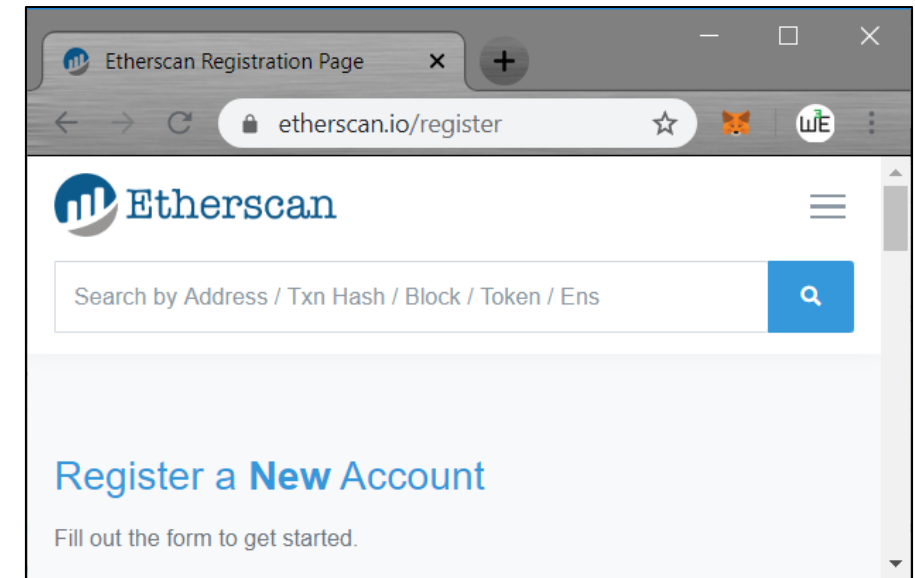
**Save API key**

Contract Name

Constructor Arguments

Contract Address

**Verify Contract**





# PD-9.8 Truffle – contract verification

Note: doesn't work well on windows

```
truffle-config.js
1  const HDWalletProvider = require('@truffle/hdwallet-provider');
2  const fs = require('fs');
3  const mnemonic = fs.readFileSync('.secret').toString().trim(); // contains mnemonic
4  const infuraKey = fs.readFileSync('.infura').toString().trim(); // infura key
5  const etherscanKey = fs.readFileSync('.etherscan').toString().trim(); // etherscan key
6
7  module.exports = {
8    networks: {
9      development: {
10       host: "127.0.0.1", // Localhost (default: none)
11       port: 7545, // Standard Ethereum port (default: none)
12       network_id: "*", // Any network (default: none)
13     },
14     rinkeby: {
15       provider: () => new HDWalletProvider(mnemonic, `https://rinkeby.infura.io/v3/${infuraKey}`),
16       network_id: 4, // rinkeby id
17       skipDryRun: true
18     }
19   },
20   mocha: {},
21   compilers: { solc: { version: "^0.6.0" } },
22   plugins: [
23     'truffle-plugin-verify'
24   ],
25   api_keys: {
26     etherscan: etherscanKey
27   }
28 }
```

**> npm install -g truffle-plugin-verify**


**> truffle run verify TestPublish --network rinkeby**



Verifying TestPublish  
Pass - Verified: <https://rinkeby.etherscan.io/address/0x..#contracts>  
Successfully verified 1 contract(s).


<https://www.npmjs.com/package/truffle-plugin-verify>


<https://kalis.me/verify-truffle-smart-contracts-etherscan/>


# PD-9.8 Publish Metadata Remix


SOLIDITY COMPILER 


Compiler  0.5.14+commit.1f1aaa4   
 Include nightly builds

Language Solidity 

EVM Version compiler default 

 Compile Untitled.sol

Publish on Swarm 

Publish on Ipfs 

Compilation Details

# PD-9.9 Publish source code play editor

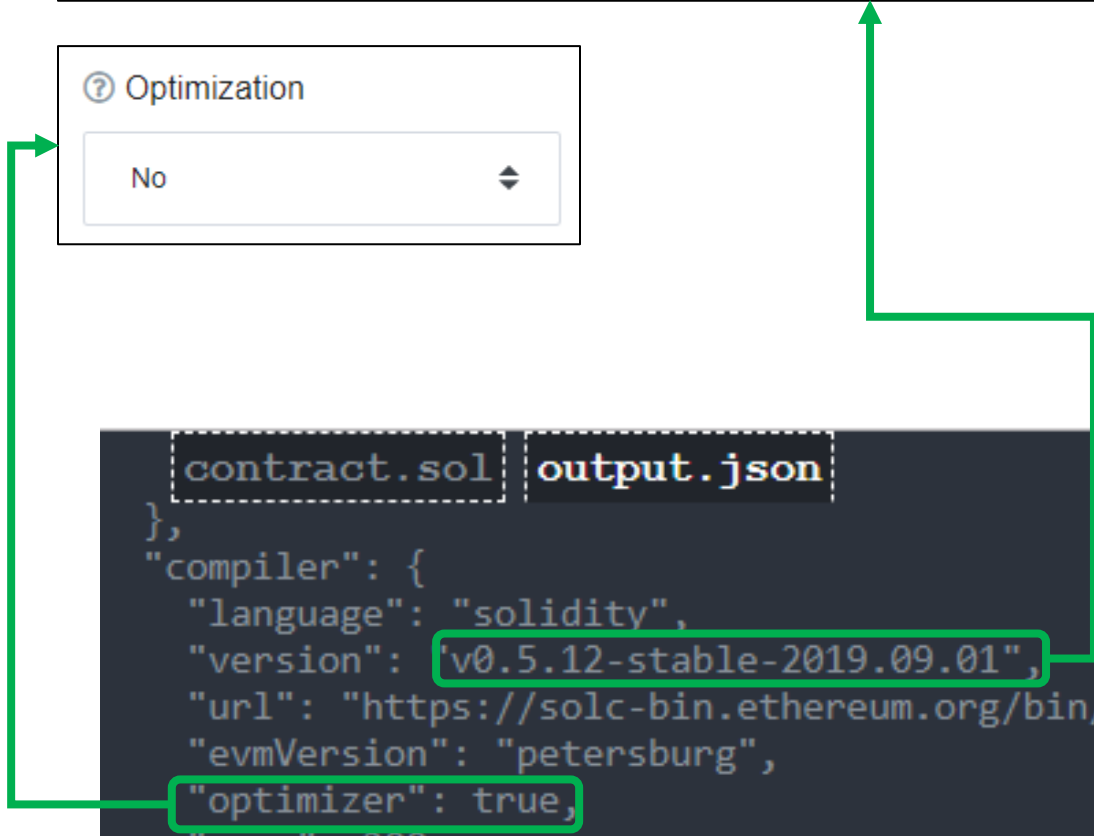
Please select Compiler Version

[Please Select] ▾

ⓘ Optimization

No ▾

```
contract.sol output.json
},
"compiler": {
  "language": "solidity",
  "version": "v0.5.12-stable-2019.09.01",
  "url": "https://solc-bin.ethereum.org/bin/soljson-v0.5.12+commit.7709ece9.js",
  "evmVersion": "petersburg",
  "optimizer": true,
  "runs": 200
},
```





# PD-9.11 Source layout

In each source file:

1. Pragma statements
2. Import statements
3. Interfaces
4. Libraries
5. Contracts

For each interface/ library / contract

1. Type declarations
2. State variables
3. Events
4. Functions

In each list of functions

1. constructor
2. receive function (if exists)
3. fallback function (if exists)
4. external
5. public
6. internal
7. private

```
pragma solidity ^0.6.0;

contract A {
    constructor() public {
        // ...
    }

    receive() external payable {
        // ...
    }

    fallback() external {
        // ...
    }

    // External functions
    // ...

    // External functions that are view
    // ...

    // External functions that are pure
    // ...

    // Public functions
    // ...

    // Internal functions
    // ...

    // Private functions
    // ...
}
```

<https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/latest/style-guide.html#code-layout>

<https://solidity.readthedocs.io/en/latest/style-guide.html#order-of-layout>

# PD-9.11 Naming conventions

## CapitalizedWords

- Contracts
- Libraries
- Structs
- Enums
- Events

## mixedCase

- Functions
- Function arguments
- Variables
- Modifiers

## UPPERCASE

- Constants

```
pragma solidity >=0.4.0 <0.7.0;

// Owned.sol
contract Owned {
    address public owner;

    constructor() public {
        owner = msg.sender;
    }

    modifier onlyOwner {
        require(msg.sender == owner);
        _;
    }

    function transferOwnership(address newOwner) public onlyOwner {
        owner = newOwner;
    }
}
```

# PD-9.11 More layout

```
pragma solidity >=0.4.0 <0.7.0;

contract A {
    // ...
}

contract B {
    // ...
}

contract C {
    // ...
}
```

```
function thisFunctionNameIsReallyLong(
    address a,
    address b,
    address c
)
    public
    returns (
        address someAddressName,
        uint256 LongArgument,
        uint256 Argument
    )
{
    doSomething()

    return (
        veryLongReturnArg1,
        veryLongReturnArg2,
        veryLongReturnArg3
    );
}
```

# PD-9.12 Natspec

```
sol6_natspec.sol x
1  /// Based on https://solidity.readthedocs.io/en/develop/natspec-format.html
2
3  pragma solidity ^0.6.1;
4
5  /// @title A simulator for trees
6  /// @author Larry A. Gardner
7  /// @notice You can use this contract for only the most basic simulation
8  /// @dev All function calls are currently implemented without side effects
9  contract Tree {
10     /// @author Mary A. Botanist
11     /// @notice Calculate tree age in years, rounded up, for live trees
12     /// @dev The Alexandr N. Tetearing algorithm could increase precision
13     /// @param rings1 The number of rings from dendrochronological sample
14     /// @param rings2 The number of rings from dendrochronological sample
15     /// @return age1 in years, rounded up for partial years
16     /// @return age2 in years, rounded up for partial years // shown separately with solidity 0.6.0
17     function age(uint256 rings1, uint256 rings2) external pure returns (uint256 age1, uint256 age2) {
18         return (rings1 + 1, rings2 + 1);
19     }
20 }
```

<https://solidity.readthedocs.io/en/latest/natspec-format.html#documentation-example>

[https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/blob/master/solidity\\_examples/sol6\\_natspec.sol](https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/blob/master/solidity_examples/sol6_natspec.sol)








# PD-9.12 Natspec Tags

Tag		Context
<code>@title</code>	A title that should describe the contract/interface	contract, interface
<code>@author</code>	The name of the author	contract, interface, function
<code>@notice</code>	Explain to an end user what this does	contract, interface, function
<code>@dev</code>	Explain to a developer any extra details	contract, interface, function
<code>@param</code>	Documents a parameter just like in doxygen (must be followed by parameter name)	function
<code>@return</code>	Documents the return variables of a contract's function	function

# PD-9.12 SOLC (solidity compiler)

solidity-windows.zip

Name	Size
 msvc140.dll	450 024
 msvc140_1.dll	29 160
 msvc140_2.dll	173 544
 solc.exe	5 788 672
 soltest.exe	14 059 008

Download  
Unzip  
add to path

# PD-9.12 Userdoc

```
>solc sol6_natspec.sol --userdoc
```

```
===== sol6_natspec.sol:Tree =====
```

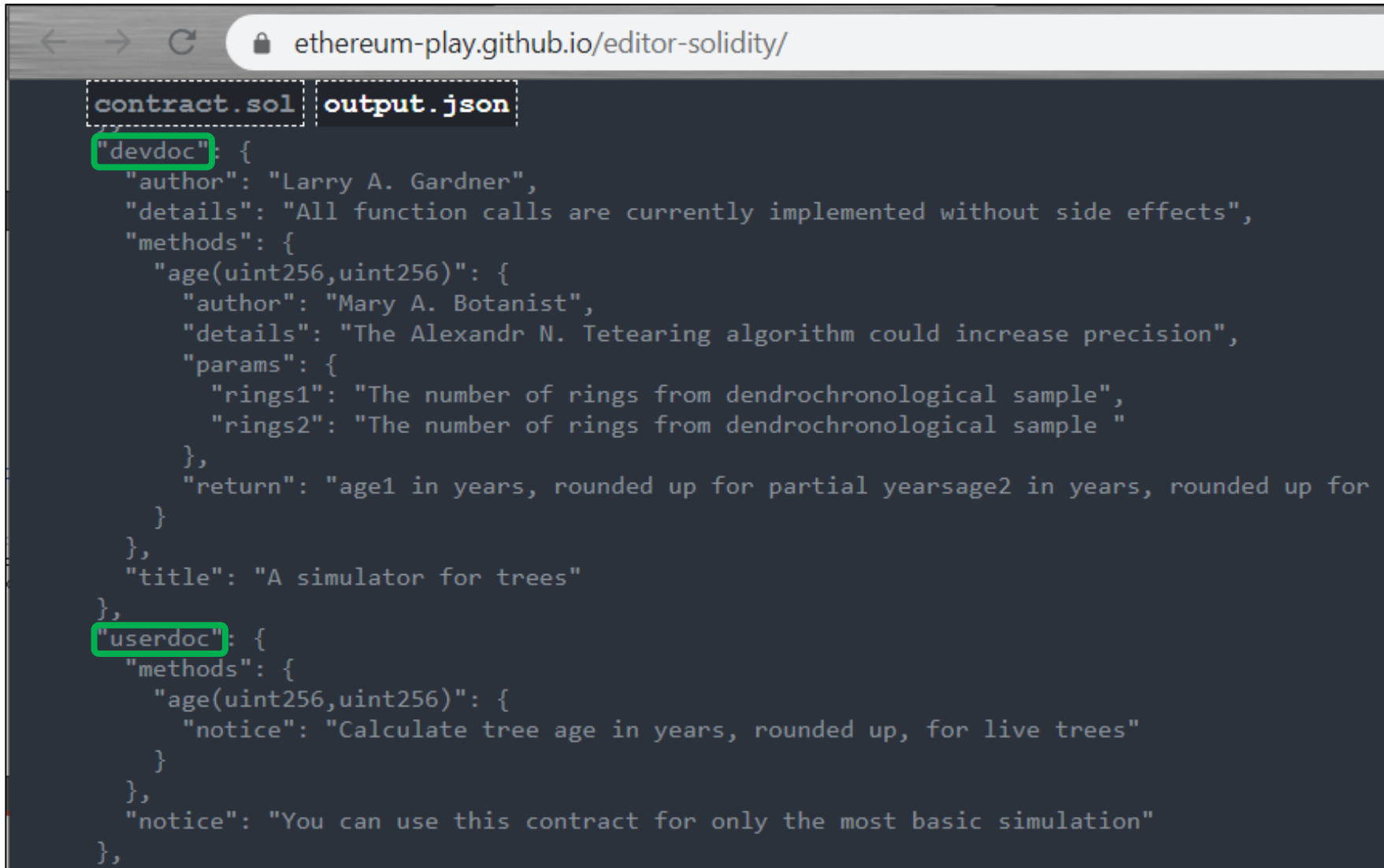
```
User Documentation
```

```
{  "methods":  
  {    "age(uint256,uint256)":  
    {      "notice": "Calculate tree age in years, rounded up, for live trees"  
    }  
  },  
  "notice": "You can use this contract for only the most basic simulation"  
}
```

# PD-9.12 Devdoc

```
>solc sol6_natspec.sol --devdoc
===== sol6_natspec.sol:Tree =====
Developer Documentation
{ "author": "Larry A. Gardner",
  "details": "All function calls are currently implemented without side effects",
  "methods":
  { "age(uint256,uint256)":
    { "author": "Mary A. Botanist",
      "details": "The Alexandr N. Tetearing algorithm could increase precision",
      "params":
      { "rings1": "The number of rings from dendrochronological sample",
        "rings2": "The number of rings from dendrochronological sample "
      },
      "returns":
      { "age1": "in years, rounded up for partial years",
        "age2": "in years, rounded up for partial years // shown separately now"
      }
    }
  },
  "title": "A simulator for trees"
}
```

# PD-9.13 Play editor

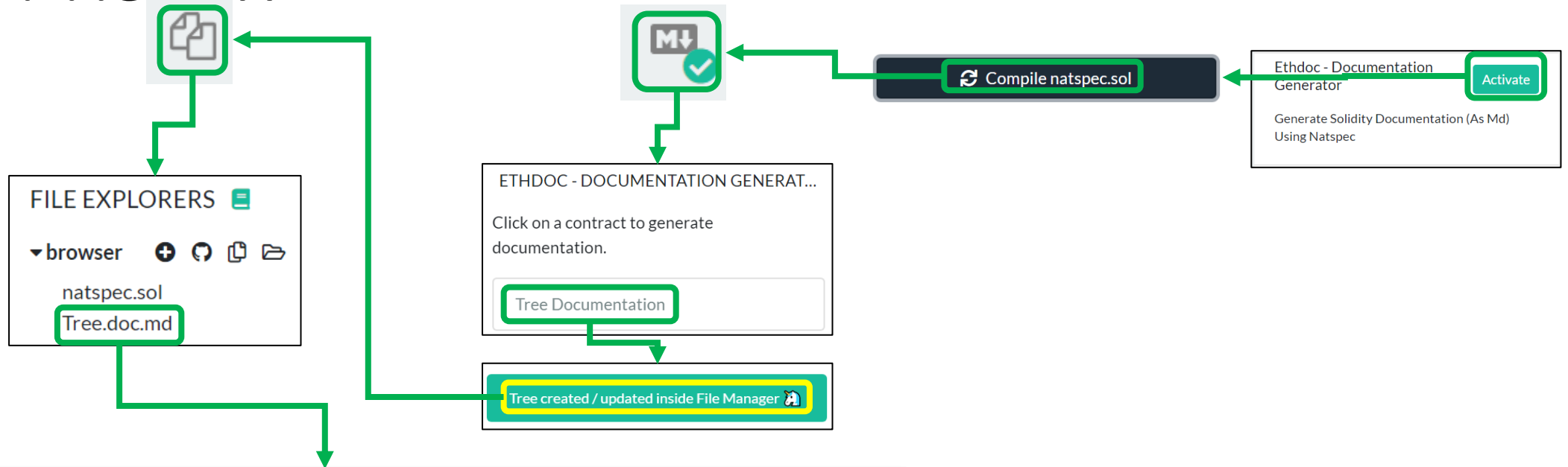


The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `ethereum-play.github.io/editor-solidity/`. The interface displays two tabs: `contract.sol` and `output.json`. The `output.json` tab is active, showing a JSON object with the following structure:

```
{
  "devdoc": {
    "author": "Larry A. Gardner",
    "details": "All function calls are currently implemented without side effects",
    "methods": {
      "age(uint256,uint256)": {
        "author": "Mary A. Botanist",
        "details": "The Alexandr N. Tetearing algorithm could increase precision",
        "params": {
          "rings1": "The number of rings from dendrochronological sample",
          "rings2": "The number of rings from dendrochronological sample "
        },
        "return": "age1 in years, rounded up for partial yearsage2 in years, rounded up for"
      }
    },
    "title": "A simulator for trees"
  },
  "userdoc": {
    "methods": {
      "age(uint256,uint256)": {
        "notice": "Calculate tree age in years, rounded up, for live trees"
      }
    },
    "notice": "You can use this contract for only the most basic simulation"
  }
}
```

The `"devdoc"` and `"userdoc"` keys in the JSON are highlighted with green boxes. The `contract.sol` tab is also highlighted with a dashed border.

# PD-9.14 Remix



```
remix Home natspec.sol Tree.doc.md X
1 # Tree
2 _You can use this contract for only the most basic simulation_
3 > Created By Larry A. Gardner
4
5 All function calls are currently implemented without side effects
6 ## A simulator for trees
7
8 ## age - view
9 |name |type |description
10 |-----|-----|-----
11 |rings1|uint256|The number of rings from dendrochronological sample
12 |rings2|uint256|The number of rings from dendrochronological sample
13 > Created By Mary A. Botanist
14
15 The Alexandr N. Tetearing algorithm could increase precision
16 Return : age1 in years, rounded up for partial yearsage2 in years, rounded up for partial years
```

# PD-9.14 Tree.doc.md

## Tree

*You can use this contract for only the most basic simulation*

Created By Larry A. Gardner

All function calls are currently implemented without side effects

## A simulator for trees

### age - view

name	type	description
rings1	uint256	The number of rings from dendrochronological sample
rings2	uint256	The number of rings from dendrochronological sample

Created By Mary A. Botanist

The Alexandr N. Tetearing algorithm could increase precision Return : age1 in years, rounded up for partial yearsage2 in years, rounded up for partial years

# PD-9.15 SafeMath

```
safemath_underflow.sol x
1  // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2  pragma solidity ^0.7.0;
3
4  import "https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/master/contracts/math/SafeMath.sol";
5
6  contract ContractError {
7      ... using SafeMath for uint256;
8      ...
9      ... function UncheckedUnderflow() public pure returns (uint) {
10         ... uint x = 0;
11         ... x = x-1; // this will generate an underflow
12         ... return x;
13     }
14     ...
15     ... function Underflow() public pure returns (uint) {
16         ... uint x = 0;
17         ... x = x.sub(1); // this will generate an underflow
18         ... return x;
19     }
20 }
```

[https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/blob/master/pattern\\_examples/safemath\\_underflow.sol](https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/blob/master/pattern_examples/safemath_underflow.sol)

<https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/master/contracts/math/SafeMath.sol>



# PD-9.15 Solidity 8

```
sol8_underflow.sol x
1 // ·SPDX-License-Identifier: ·MIT
2 // ·Based ·on ·https://solidity.ethereum.org/2020/10/28/solidity-0.8.x-preview
3 // ·https://solidity-blog.s3.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/data/08preview/soljson.js
4
5 pragma ·solidity ·>0.7.0;
6
7 contract ·ContractError ·{
8     ····function ·Underflow() ·public ·pure ·returns ·(uint) ·{
9         ····uint ·x ·= ·0;
10        ····x--; ·// ·this ·will ·generate ·an ·underflow
11        ····return ·x;
12    }
13    ····function ·UncheckedUnderflow() ·public ·pure ·returns ·(uint) ·{
14        ····uint ·x ·= ·0;
15        ····unchecked { ·x--; } ·// ·this ·will ·generate ·an ·underflow
16        ····return ·x;
17    }
18 }
```

<https://solidity.ethereum.org/2020/10/28/solidity-0.8.x-preview>

[https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/blob/master/pattern\\_examples/sol8\\_underflow.sol](https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/blob/master/pattern_examples/sol8_underflow.sol)

# PD-9.15 Solidity 8 error handling

```
contract C {
    ... ContractError e := new ContractError();
    ...
    ... function TestUnderflow() public view returns (string memory) {
        ... try e.Underflow() returns (uint) {
            ... return "Ok";
            ... } catch Error(string memory reason) {
            ... return reason;
            ... } catch (bytes memory reason) {
            ... uint x=0;
            ... for (uint i=0;i<4;i++) //get first 4 bytes
            ... x = (x<<8) + uint(uint8(reason[i]));
            ... byte b4=reason[reason.length-1]; //get last byte
            ... if (x == 0x4e487b71) { //abi.encodeWithSignature("Panic(uint256)")
            ... if (b4 == hex'11')
            ... return "Panic: underflow or overflow";
            ... return "Panic";
            ... }
            ... if (x == 0x08c379a0) //abi.encodeWithSignature("Error(string)")
            ... return "Error";
            ... return "Unknown";
            ... }
        ... }
    ... }
}
```

<https://solidity.ethereum.org/2020/10/28/solidity-0.8.x-preview>

[https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/blob/master/pattern\\_examples/sol8\\_underflow.sol](https://github.com/web3examples/ethereum/blob/master/pattern_examples/sol8_underflow.sol)